1. WHO ANALGESIC LADDER

2. TYPES OF MEDICATIONS

3. HOW TO STRONG STRONG OPIOIDS FOR MODERATE TO SEVERE CANCER PAIN (Using morphine and morphine as example)

4. OPIOID TOXICITY

5. OPIOID ROTATION

3. HOW TO STRONG STRONG OPIOIDS FOR MODERATE TO SEVERE CANCER PAIN

Step 1: For mild pain.

Mild opioid

Non-opioid (Paracetamol/NSAI)

Weak opioid (Codeine/Tramadol)

Strong opioid (Morphine/Morphine)

Method 1: Starting Opioids Using Immediate Release Oral Preparations

Method 2: Starting Opioids Using Modified Release Oral Preparations

Process

Pharmacological Management of Cancer Pain in Adults